

• Analogies 1 Level 7

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



Bridge Type: Characteristic

1) SLAVE : SUBMISSIVE

- A) murderer : violent
- B) circus : laughable
- C) professor : ignorant
- D) professional : bossy

Bridge Type: Function

2) PIPE : WATER

- A) bottle : wine
- B) artery : paint
- C) vein : blood
- D) nozzle : hose

Bridge Type: Characteristic

3) DREAMER : IDEALISTIC

- A) judge : legal
- B) cynic : critical
- C) parent : feminine
- D) novice : skilled

Bridge Type: Definition

4) VERDICT : JUDGMENT

- A) jet : helicopter
- B) observation : science
- C) principal : school
- D) infant : baby

Example:

Bridge Type: Degree

#) FASCINATING : INTERESTING

- A) amazing : incredible
- B) serious : grave
- C) crucial : important
- D) strange : weird

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a **slave** is to be **submissive**.

A characteristic of a _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Sentence:

The function of a **pipe** is to conduct **water**.

The function of a _____ is to conduct _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a **dreamer** is to be **idealistic**.

A characteristic of _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **verdict** is, by definition, a **judgment**.

A/an _____ is, by definition, a _____.

Bridge Type: Degree

- | |
|-------------------------|
| 5) CRUEL : UNKIND |
| A) graceful : flexible |
| B) vicious : aggressive |
| C) frightening : spooky |
| D) evil : insane |

Bridge Sentence:

Someone who is cruel is very unkind.

Someone who is _____ is very _____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

- | |
|---------------------------|
| 6) SQUARE : QUADRILATERAL |
| A) rifle : weapon |
| B) instrument : violin |
| C) pattern : plaid |
| D) airplane : spacecraft |

Bridge Sentence:

A square is a type of quadrilateral.

A _____ is a type of _____.

Bridge Type: Lack

- | |
|----------------------|
| 7) CLUMSY : GRACE |
| A) doubtful : faith |
| B) determined : work |
| C) rich : charity |
| D) beautiful : love |

Bridge Sentence:

Someone who is clumsy lacks grace.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

- | |
|-----------------------------|
| 8) PERMANENT : TEMPORARY |
| A) ordinary : plain |
| B) imaginary : fake |
| C) astonishing : surprising |
| D) skeptical : trusting |

Bridge Sentence:

Permanent is the opposite of temporary.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition

- | |
|-----------------------|
| 9) ATTORNEY : LAWYER |
| A) worker : secretary |
| B) flower : daffodil |
| C) dog : canine |
| D) doctor : dentist |

Bridge Sentence:

By definition, an attorney is a lawyer.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

- | |
|--------------------------|
| 10) RAIN : PRECIPITATION |
| A) salmon : seafood |
| B) snow : tundra |
| C) jungle : desert |
| D) pet : hamster |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **A**

A *slave* is someone who is forced to do work. *Submissive* means following orders, or the opposite of dominant. Thus, a characteristic of a slave is to be submissive. A *murderer* is someone who kills others. Thus, a characteristic of a murderer is to be *violent*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

2) **C**

The function of a *pipe* is to conduct *water*. The function of a *vein* is to conduct *blood*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

3) **B**

Idealistic means believing strongly in one's ideals regardless of how unrealistic they may be. Thus, a characteristic of a *dreamer* is to be idealistic. A *cynic* is a skeptical or negative person. *Critical* means judgmental, or behaving like a critic. Thus, a characteristic of a cynic is to be critical. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

4) **D**

A *verdict* is, by definition, a *judgment*. An *infant* is, by definition, a *baby*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

5) **B**

Cruel means mercilessly evil or violent. Thus, someone who is cruel is very *unkind*. *Vicious* means ruthless and fierce. Thus, someone who is vicious is very *aggressive*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

6) **A**

A *square* is a type of *quadrilateral*, or 4-sided shape. A *rifle* is a type of *weapon*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

7) **A**

Clumsy means awkward or klutzy. *Grace* is the quality of being effortlessly coordinated or skilled. Thus, someone who is clumsy lacks grace. Someone who is *doubtful* lacks *faith*, or belief. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

8) **D**

Permanent is the opposite of *temporary*, or impermanent. *Skeptical*, or unbelieving, is the opposite of *trusting*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

9) **C**

By definition, an *attorney* is a *lawyer*. By definition, a *dog* is a *canine*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

10) **A**

Precipitation is any water or ice that falls from the sky. Thus, *rain* is a type of precipitation. *Salmon* is a type of fish. Thus, salmon is a type of *seafood*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.