

• Analogies 3 Level 5

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



Bridge Type: Part to Whole

1) SECOND : MINUTE

- A) day : week
- B) centimeter : inch
- C) mile : hour
- D) year : month

Bridge Type: Function

2) AUTHOR : WRITE

- A) mother : annoy
- B) banker : preach
- C) firefighter : study
- D) janitor : clean

Bridge Type: Degree

3) WONDERFUL : GOOD

- A) great : terrific
- B) sinful : evil
- C) terrifying : scary
- D) perfect : flawed

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

4) BROKEN : REPAIRED

- A) foreign : strange
- B) selfish : generous
- C) unusual : weird
- D) nasty : mean

Example:

Bridge Type: Degree

#) FASCINATING : INTERESTING

- A) amazing : incredible
- B) serious : grave
- C) crucial : important
- D) strange : weird

Bridge Sentence:

A **second** is part of a **minute**.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Sentence:

The function of an **author** is to **write**.

The function of a _____ is to sell _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Something that is **wonderful** is very **good**.

Something that is _____ is very _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Broken is the opposite of **repaired**.

_____ is the opposite of _____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

- | |
|--------------------|
| 5) KNIFE : SHARP |
| A) crime : illegal |
| B) child : rude |
| C) wife : powerful |
| D) war : peaceful |

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a knife is to be sharp.

A characteristic of a _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Type: Other

- | |
|----------------------|
| 6) BOOTS : FEET |
| A) socks : underwear |
| B) shorts : pants |
| C) mittens : hands |
| D) braces : glasses |

Bridge Sentence:

Boots are worn on the feet.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

- | |
|---------------------|
| 7) ZEBRA : ANIMAL |
| A) green : color |
| B) shape : cube |
| C) country : Brazil |
| D) food : dessert |

Bridge Sentence:

A zebra is a type of animal.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

- | |
|---------------------------|
| 8) OBVIOUS : HIDDEN |
| A) silver : jewelry |
| B) dress : gown |
| C) idea : belief |
| D) liberal : conservative |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Lack

- | |
|-------------------------|
| 9) EVIL : MORALS |
| A) special : manners |
| B) famous : friends |
| C) blind : sight |
| D) beautiful : opinions |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

- | |
|-------------------------|
| 10) RACIST : PREJUDICED |
| A) saint : holy |
| B) worker : tired |
| C) nurse : sick |
| D) clerk : hungry |

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **A**

A *second* is part of a *minute*. A *day* is part of a *week*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

2) **D**

The function of an *author* is to *write*. The function of a *janitor* is to *clean*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

3) **C**

Something that is *wonderful* is very *good*. Something that is *terrifying* is very *scary*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

4) **B**

Broken is the opposite of *repaired*. *Selfish* is the opposite of *generous*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

5) **A**

A characteristic of a *knife* is to be *sharp*. A characteristic of a *crime* is to be *illegal*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

6) **C**

Boots are worn on the *feet*. *Mittens* are worn on the *hands*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

7) **A**

A *zebra* is a type of *animal*. *Green* is a type of *color*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

8) **C**

Obvious is the opposite of *hidden*. *Liberal* is the opposite of *conservative*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

9) **C**

Morals are good beliefs or values. Thus, someone who is *evil* lacks morals. Someone who is *blind* lacks *sight*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

10) **D**

Prejudiced means believing negative things about a group of people. Thus, a characteristic of a *racist* is to be prejudiced. A characteristic of a *saint* is to be *holy*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.