

• Analogies 2 Level 8

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.



Someone who is **selfish** lacks **compassion**.
 Someone who is **childish** lacks **maturity**.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

1) EPIDEMIC : WIDESPREAD

- A) artist : idealistic
- B) island : lonesome
- C) emergency : urgent
- D) intention : challenged

Bridge Type: Part to Whole

2) NOTE : MELODY

- A) bone : skeleton
- B) movie : film
- C) meal : restaurant
- D) career : job

Bridge Type: Function

3) LIFEJACKET : BOAT

- A) medicine : disease
- B) seatbelt : plane
- C) shield : sword
- D) hat : helmet

Bridge Type: Degree

4) DEVOUT : RELIGIOUS

- A) hyper : energetic
- B) depressed : angry
- C) fit : strong
- D) cruel : strange

Example:

Bridge Type: Lack

#) SELFISH : COMPASSION

- A) genuine : authenticity
- B) serious : passion
- C) childish : maturity**
- D) irresponsible : attention

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of an **epidemic** is to be **widespread**.

A characteristic of an _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **note** is part of a **melody**.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Sentence:

A **lifejacket** is used for safety on a **boat**.

A _____ is used for safety on a _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Someone who is **devout** is very **religious**.

Someone who is _____ is very _____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

5) HIDDEN : VISIBLE
A) spicy : delicious
B) flimsy : sturdy
C) tasteful : classy
D) elevated : escalated

Bridge Sentence:

Something that is **hidden** is not **visible**.

_____.

Bridge Type: Other

6) COUGH : COLD
A) fever : issue
B) problem : solution
C) disagreement : argument
D) room : hotel

Bridge Sentence:

A **cough** is symptomatic of a **cold**.

_____.

Bridge Type: Function

7) VEINS : CIRCULATE
A) calculators : think
B) boots : sprint
C) laws : enforce
D) ornaments : decorate

Bridge Sentence:

Veins are used to **circulate**.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

8) ASSASSINATION : MURDER
A) document : certificate
B) beverage : drink
C) relay : race
D) technology : robot

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

9) IGNITE : EXTINGUISH
A) harvest : plant
B) rest : relax
C) investigate : trust
D) remove : confiscate

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Lack

10) ELDERLY : YOUTH
A) famous : popularity
B) rational : proof
C) smug : satisfaction
D) well : illness

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **C**

An *epidemic* is a disease that has spread to many people. Thus, a characteristic of an epidemic is to be *widespread*. *Urgent* means pressing or important. Thus, a characteristic of an *emergency* is to be urgent. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

2) **A**

A *melody* is the main part of a song. Thus, a note is part of a melody. A bone is part of a skeleton. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

3) **B**

A *lifejacket* is used for safety on a *boat*. A *seatbelt* is used for safety on a *plane*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

4) **A**

Someone who is *devout* is very *religious*. Someone who is *hyper* is very *energetic*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

5) **B**

Something that is *hidden* is not *visible*. Something that is *flimsy* is not *sturdy* or strong. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

6) **C**

A *cough* is a symptom of a *cold*. A *disagreement* is symptomatic of an *argument*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

7) **D**

Veins are used to circulate *blood* throughout the body. *Ornaments* are used to *decorate*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

8) **C**

An assassination is a type of murder. A relay is a type of race. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

9) **A**

To *ignite* something is to set it on fire. To *extinguish* a fire is to put it out. Thus, the opposite of to ignite is to extinguish. To *harvest* is to collect a mature crop for consumption. Thus, the opposite of to harvest is to *plant*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

10) **D**

Someone who is *elderly* lacks *youth*. Someone who is *well* lacks *illness*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.