

• Analogies 3 Level 6

Directions: Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



Bridge Type: Part to Whole

1) ENGINE : CAR

- A) lens : microscope
- B) day : night
- C) picture : frame
- D) club : member

Bridge Type: Function

2) BUTCHER : MEAT

- A) maid : chores
- B) teacher : knowledge
- C) librarian : books
- D) baker : bread

Bridge Type: Degree

3) OBSCENE : INAPPROPRIATE

- A) impossible : easy
- B) polite : rude
- C) tall : honest
- D) spotless : clean

Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)

4) POSITIVE : NEGATIVE

- A) clean : filthy
- B) angry : upset
- C) friendly : popular
- D) challenging : interesting

Example:

Bridge Type: Degree

#) FASCINATING : INTERESTING

- A) amazing : incredible
- B) serious : grave
- C) crucial : important
- D) strange : weird

Bridge Sentence:

An **engine** is part of a **car**.

A _____ is part of a _____.

Bridge Sentence:

The function of a **butcher** is to sell **meat**.

The function of a _____ is to sell _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Something that is **obscene** is very **inappropriate**.

Something that is _____ is very _____.

Bridge Sentence:

Positive is the opposite of **negative**.

_____ is the opposite of _____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

5) CIGARETTE : UNHEALTHY
A) sin : immoral
B) baby : wise
C) husband : rich
D) nation : peaceful

Bridge Sentence:

A characteristic of a cigarette is to be unhealthy.

A characteristic of a _____ is to be _____.

Bridge Type: Other

6) HELMET : HEAD
A) mask : face
B) belt : train
C) ring : wrist
D) slipper : ankle

Bridge Sentence:

A helmet is worn on the head.

_____.

Bridge Type: Type/Kind

7) SEWING : CRAFT
A) salt : food
B) fate : science
C) gasoline : fuel
D) sunrise : art

Bridge Sentence:

Sewing is a type of craft.

_____.

Bridge Type: Definition

8) ACCIDENT : UNINTENDED
A) idea : true
B) law : perfect
C) villain : evil
D) castle : unknown

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Lack

9) TRIVIAL : IMPORTANCE
A) prestigious : honor
B) written : rhyme
C) invisible : sight
D) familiar : novelty

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Bridge Type: Characteristic

10) EXPERT : SKILLED
A) athlete : thin
B) student : intelligent
C) spy : friendly
D) fanatic : enthusiastic

Bridge Sentence:

_____.

_____.

Answers and Explanations

1) **A**

An *engine* is part of a *car*. A *lens* is part of a *microscope*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

2) **D**

The function of a *butcher* is to sell *meat*. The function of a *baker* is to sell *bread*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

3) **D**

Something that is *obscene* is very *inappropriate*. Something that is *spotless* is very *clean*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

4) **A**

Positive is the opposite of *negative*. *Clean* is the opposite of *filthy*, or dirty. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

5) **A**

A characteristic of a *cigarette* is to be *unhealthy*. This is because cigarettes cause cancer. A *sin* is an evil deed. Thus, a characteristic of a sin is to be *immoral*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

6) **A**

A *helmet* is worn on the *head*. A *mask* is worn on the *face*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

7) **C**

Sewing is a type of *craft*. *Gasoline* is a type of *fuel*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

8) **C**

By definition, an *accident* is *unintended*. By definition, a *villain* is *evil*. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

9) **D**

Trivial means unimportant. Thus, something that is trivial lacks *importance*. *Novelty* is the quality of being new. Thus, something that is *familiar* lacks novelty. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

10) **D**

A characteristic of an *expert* is to be *skilled*. A *fanatic* is someone who is obsessed with something. *Enthusiastic* means showing energetic appreciation for something. Thus, a characteristic of a fanatic is to be enthusiastic. Therefore **(D)** is correct.