

## • Analogies 1 Level 10

**Directions:** Choose the pair of words that best express a relationship similar to that of the original pair. Then write the bridge sentence(s) to the right.

A **finger** is part of a **hand**.

A **leaf** is part of a **tree**.



Example:

**Bridge Type: Lack**

#) UNDERQUALIFIED : CREDENTIALS

- A) tentative : doubt
- B) tenacious : determination
- C) lackluster : enthusiasm
- D) epicurean : appreciation

**Bridge Type: Characteristic**

1) ANARCHIST : GOVERNMENT

- A) activist : diversity
- B) feminist : men
- C) politician : order
- D) abolitionist : slavery
- E) teetotaler : prohibition

**Bridge Sentence:**

A characteristic of an **anarchist** is to oppose **government**.

A characteristic of a \_\_\_\_\_ is to oppose \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Function**

2) PROPAGANDA : OPINION

- A) sermon : morality
- B) commercial : economy
- C) battle : violence
- D) diatribe : negativity
- E) eulogy : death

**Bridge Sentence:**

The function of **propaganda** is to influence others' **opinion**.

The function of a \_\_\_\_\_ is to influence others' \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Type/Kind**

3) COUCH : FURNITURE

- A) bookcase : encyclopedia
- B) knife : cutlery
- C) bed : canopy
- D) cinema : rental
- E) protestor : villain

**Bridge Sentence:**

A **couch** is a type of **furniture**.

A \_\_\_\_\_ is a type of \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Definition (Antonyms)**

4) SURREPTITIOUS : OBVIOUS
A) scholarly : professional
B) harmonious : musical
C) pacifying : enraging
D) sponsored : bribed
E) artistic : masterful

**Bridge Sentence:**

***Surreptitious** is the opposite of **obvious**.*

\_\_\_\_\_ is the opposite of \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Part to Whole**

5) FINALE : MUSICAL
A) inning : baseball
B) stitch : tapestry
C) mystery : novel
D) barista : coffee
E) homestretch : race

**Bridge Sentence:**

The **finale** is the final part of a **musical**.

The \_\_\_\_\_ is the final part of a \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Other**

6) LISTEN : EAVESDROP
A) grin : smile
B) donate : relinquish
C) assume : conclude
D) prognosticate : guess
E) move : sneak

**Bridge Sentence:**

To **listen** stealthily is to **eavesdrop**.

To \_\_\_\_\_ stealthily is to \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Lack**

7) GLUTTON : MODERATION
A) braggart : humility
B) professor : knowledge
C) sage : wisdom
D) lawyer : prudence
E) caretaker : affection

**Bridge Sentence:**

Someone who is a **glutton** lacks **moderation**.

Someone who is a \_\_\_\_\_ lacks \_\_\_\_\_.

**Bridge Type: Function**

8) WINERY : MERLOT
A) supermarket : espresso
B) marathon : water
C) café : whiskey
D) brewery : beer
E) grove : applesauce

**Bridge Sentence:**

The function of a **winery** is to produce **merlot**.

\_\_\_\_\_.

## Answers and Explanations

1) **D**

A characteristic of an *anarchist* is to oppose *government*. A characteristic of an *abolitionist* is to oppose *slavery*. Therefore **(D)** is correct.

2) **A**

*Propaganda* is the spread of information intended to influence opinions, beliefs, or conduct. Thus, the function of propaganda is to influence others' *opinion*. A *sermon* is a religious speech, usually delivered by a member of the clergy. Thus, the function of a sermon is to influence others' *morality*. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

3) **B**

A *couch* is a type of *furniture*. A *knife* is a type of *cutlery*. Therefore **(B)** is correct.

4) **C**

*Surreptitious* means sneaky or stealthy. Thus, surreptitious is the opposite of *obvious*. *Pacifying* means soothing or relaxing. *Enraging* means stirring to anger or rage. Thus, pacifying is the opposite of enraging. Therefore **(C)** is correct.

5) **E**

The *finale* is the final part of a *musical*. The *homestretch* is the final part of a *race*. Therefore **(E)** is correct.

6) **E**

To *listen* stealthily is to *eavesdrop*. To *move* stealthily is to *sneak*. Therefore **(E)** is correct.

7) **A**

A *glutton* is a person who eats greedily or voraciously. *Moderation* is the quality of prudently avoiding extremes. Thus, someone who is a glutton lacks moderation. A *braggart* is someone who brags. *Humility* is the quality of being humble or modest. Thus, someone who is a braggart lacks humility. Therefore **(A)** is correct.

8) **D**

A *winery* is a place that produces wine. *Merlot* is a type of wine. Thus, the function of a winery is to produce merlot. A *brewery* is a place that produces liquors such as *beer*. Thus, the function of a brewery is to produce beer. Therefore **(D)** is correct.